Search our database of 978 randomized evaluations conducted by our affiliates in 83 countries. To browse summaries of key policy recommendations from a subset of these evaluations, visit the Policy Publications tab.
Researchers introduced a convenient and hygienic sanitary product, reusable menstrual cups, to Nepalese girls in the seventh and eighth grades. Their evaluation addressed several questions: Is menstruation as large a barrier to education as many believe? Does switching to modern sanitary products increase attendance and school
performance among girls? Results showed that girls in Nepal missed...

**FINANCE, HEALTH**

Extending Health Insurance to the Informal Sector Through Microfinance in Nicaragua

Erica Field, Rebecca Thornton, Laurel Hatt, Mursaleena Islam, Freddy Solis Diaz, Martha Gonzalez Monada, Anne Fitzpatrick

This evaluation measured the determinants of insurance enrollment as well as the impacts of having insurance for informal sector workers by randomly varying the costs and convenience of signing up for a government health insurance program available to formal and informal sector workers in Nicaragua. Overall, take-up of the insurance and retention rates were low, and enrolling in the program did...

**EDUCATION, GENDER**

Incentives to Learn: A Merit-Based Girls' Scholarship Program in Kenya

Edward Miguel, Michael Kremer, Rebecca Thornton

Approximately 85 percent of primary school age children in western Kenya are enrolled in school, but only about one-
third of students finish primary school. Dropout rates are typically higher for girls; in 2001 the 6th grade dropout rate was 10 percent for girls and 7 percent for boys among students in this study’s comparison schools at baseline. This project was introduced in part to assist...

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**HEALTH**

The Demand for and Impact of Learning HIV Status in Malawi

Rebecca Thornton, Susan Godlonton, Nicole Angotti, Agatha Bula, Lauren Gaydosh, Sara Yeatman, Eitan Zeev Kimchi

While even very small incentives encouraged people to return for their HIV test results, rapid testing in the home had the greatest impact on program take-up. However, for most people, learning status did not substantially change their behavior.

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**EDUCATION**

Balsakhi Remedial Tutoring in Vadodara and Mumbai, India

Abhijit Banerjee, Shawn Cole, Esther Duflo, Leigh Linden

Researchers evaluated the impact of the Balsakhi Program, a
remedial tutoring education intervention implemented in schools in Vadodara and Mumbai, India, on student learning. The program significantly improved student test scores in both locations.

LABOR MARKETS

Discrimination in the Job Market in the United States

Marianne Bertrand, Sendhil Mullainathan

Researchers examined the level of racial discrimination in the United States labor market by randomly assigning identical résumés black-sounding or white-sounding names and observing the impact on requests for interviews from employers. Results found that résumés with white-sounding names received 50 percent more callbacks than those with black-sounding names, indicating that, all other things...